

# PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN

(11)Publication number : 2000-134494  
(43)Date of publication of application : 12.05.2000

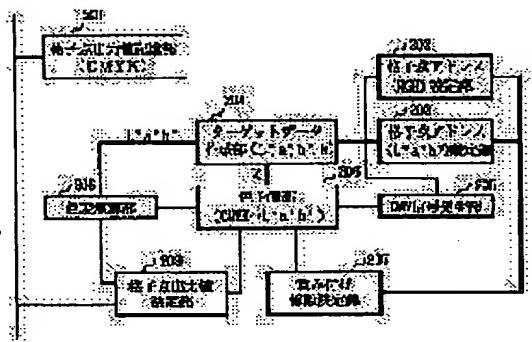
(51)Int.CL H04N 1/60  
G06T 1/00  
H04N 1/46

**(54) COLOR CONVERSION COEFFICIENT DETERMINING DEVICE**

(57) Abstract:

**PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED:** To provide a device which determine color conversion coefficients actualizing color conversion between color output devices so that color matching and superior continuity are obtained in the entire color space.

**SOLUTION:** A weighting coefficient determination part 207 sends a weighting coefficient corresponding to a grating point address ( $L^*a^*b^*$  value) to a color prediction part 206, which calculates a final color predicted value ( $L^*a^*b^*$ ) from a color predicted value by a hierarchical neural net and a color predicted value by a hue division type linear model according to the weighting coefficient. Here, the weighting coefficient determined by the weighting coefficient determination part 207 is so calculated that continuous conversion is performed through table conversion, etc., in an input color space (CIELAB) by referring to the variation quantity of a colorimetric value for the variation quantity of the color material coordinate value of, for example, a color output device.



---

**LEGAL STATUS**

[Date of request for examination]

[Date of sending the examiner's decision of rejection]

[Kind of final disposal of application other than the examiner's decision of rejection or application converted registration]

[Date of final disposal for application]

[Patent number]

[Date of registration]

[Number of appeal against examiner's decision of rejection]

[Date of requesting appeal against examiner's decision of rejection]

[Date of extinction of right]

Best Available Copy

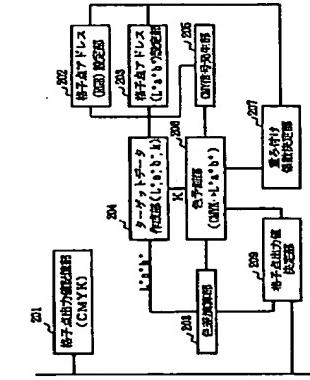
## (12) 公開特許公報 (A)

〔特許請求の範囲〕

(11) 特許出願公開番号  
特開2000-134494  
(P2000-134494A)  
(4) 公開日 平成12年5月12日(2000.5.12)

(6) In1 C.1'	発明記号	F1	テーブル(参考)
H04N 1/60		H04N 1/40 D 5B057	
G06T 1/00		G06F 15/66 310 5C077	
H04N 1/46		H04N 1/46 Z 5C079	

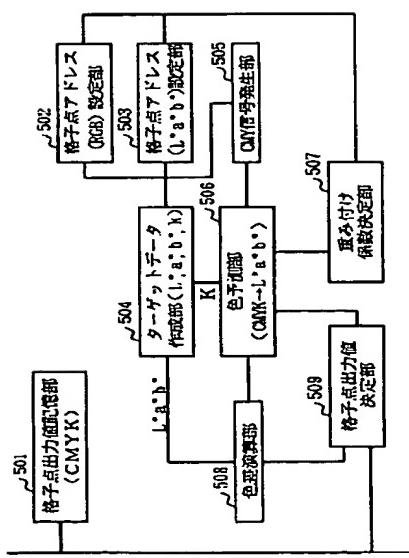
審査請求 未請求	請求項の数 3	FD	(全7頁)
		(7) 出願人 000006747 株式会社リコー 東京都大田区中馬込1丁目3番6号	
		(72) 発明者 小島 学 東京都大田区中馬込1丁目3番6号 株式会 社リコー内	
		Fターム(参考) S5057 CA01 CA16 CC01 CE18 CH20 5C077 PP31 PP35 PP36 PP38 PP41 PP15 PP18 5C079 HB03 HB06 HB08 LA02 LB00 LB02 MA04 MA13 NA03	
		(54) [発明の名称] 色変換係数決定装置	
		(57) [要約]	
		〔現因〕 全色空間において、カラーマッチングし、か つ、連続性に優れたカラー出力デバイス間の色変換を実 現する色変換係数を決定する色変換係数決定装置を提供 すること。	
		〔解決手段〕 色みかけ係数決定部201は、被子点ア ドレス( $L^*$ - $a^*$ - $b^*$ )に基づいて算出した色みかけ係数を色子 測部206に送り、色子測部206では、色みかけ係数 に基づいて、所蔵型ニューラルネットによる色子測定と色 相別型映像モデルによる色子測定どちらも、量はめな色 子測定( $L^*$ - $a^*$ - $b^*$ )を計算する。ここで、色みかけ 係数決定部207で決定する色みかけ係数は、入力色空 間(CIELAB)において、例えば、カラー出力デバ イスの色材固有値の変化量に対する割色の変化量を參 考としたテーブルを用いて、通常的に変換するようにな る。	





7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76  
77  
78  
79  
80  
81  
82  
83  
84  
85  
86  
87  
88  
89  
90  
91  
92  
93  
94  
95  
96  
97  
98  
99  
100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121  
122  
123  
124  
125  
126  
127  
128  
129  
130  
131  
132  
133  
134  
135  
136  
137  
138  
139  
140  
141  
142  
143  
144  
145  
146  
147  
148  
149  
150  
151  
152  
153  
154  
155  
156  
157  
158  
159  
160  
161  
162  
163  
164  
165  
166  
167  
168  
169  
170  
171  
172  
173  
174  
175  
176  
177  
178  
179  
180  
181  
182  
183  
184  
185  
186  
187  
188  
189  
190  
191  
192  
193  
194  
195  
196  
197  
198  
199  
200  
201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219  
220  
221  
222  
223  
224  
225  
226  
227  
228  
229  
230  
231  
232  
233  
234  
235  
236  
237  
238  
239  
240  
241  
242  
243  
244  
245  
246  
247  
248  
249  
250  
251  
252  
253  
254  
255  
256  
257  
258  
259  
260  
261  
262  
263  
264  
265  
266  
267  
268  
269  
270  
271  
272  
273  
274  
275  
276  
277  
278  
279  
280  
281  
282  
283  
284  
285  
286  
287  
288  
289  
290  
291  
292  
293  
294  
295  
296  
297  
298  
299  
300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324  
325  
326  
327  
328  
329  
330  
331  
332  
333  
334  
335  
336  
337  
338  
339  
340  
341  
342  
343  
344  
345  
346  
347  
348  
349  
350  
351  
352  
353  
354  
355  
356  
357  
358  
359  
360  
361  
362  
363  
364  
365  
366  
367  
368  
369  
370  
371  
372  
373  
374  
375  
376  
377  
378  
379  
380  
381  
382  
383  
384  
385  
386  
387  
388  
389  
390  
391  
392  
393  
394  
395  
396  
397  
398  
399  
400  
401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423  
424  
425  
426  
427  
428  
429  
430  
431  
432  
433  
434  
435  
436  
437  
438  
439  
440  
441  
442  
443  
444  
445  
446  
447  
448  
449  
450  
451  
452  
453  
454  
455  
456  
457  
458  
459  
460  
461  
462  
463  
464  
465  
466  
467  
468  
469  
470  
471  
472  
473  
474  
475  
476  
477  
478  
479  
480  
481  
482  
483  
484  
485  
486  
487  
488  
489  
490  
491  
492  
493  
494  
495  
496  
497  
498  
499  
500  
501  
502  
503  
504  
505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514  
515  
516  
517  
518  
519  
520  
521  
522  
523  
524  
525  
526  
527  
528  
529  
530  
531  
532  
533  
534  
535  
536  
537  
538  
539  
540  
541  
542  
543  
544  
545  
546  
547  
548  
549  
550  
551  
552  
553  
554  
555  
556  
557  
558  
559  
559  
560  
561  
562  
563  
564  
565  
566  
567  
568  
569  
569  
570  
571  
572  
573  
574  
575  
576  
577  
578  
579  
579  
580  
581  
582  
583  
584  
585  
586  
587  
588  
589  
589  
590  
591  
592  
593  
594  
595  
596  
597  
598  
599  
599  
600  
601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607  
608  
609  
609  
610  
611  
612  
613  
614  
615  
616  
617  
618  
619  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623  
624  
625  
626  
627  
628  
629  
629  
630  
631  
632  
633  
634  
635  
636  
637  
638  
639  
639  
640  
641  
642  
643  
644  
645  
646  
647  
648  
649  
649  
650  
651  
652  
653  
654  
655  
656  
657  
658  
659  
659  
660  
661  
662  
663  
664  
665  
666  
667  
668  
669  
669  
670  
671  
672  
673  
674  
675  
676  
677  
678  
679  
679  
680  
681  
682  
683  
684  
685  
686  
687  
688  
689  
689  
690  
691  
692  
693  
694  
695  
696  
697  
698  
699  
699  
700  
701  
702  
703  
704  
705  
706  
707  
708  
709  
709  
710  
711  
712  
713  
714  
715  
716  
717  
718  
719  
719  
720  
721  
722  
723  
724  
725  
726  
727  
728  
729  
729  
730  
731  
732  
733  
734  
735  
736  
737  
738  
739  
739  
740  
741  
742  
743  
744  
745  
746  
747  
748  
749  
749  
750  
751  
752  
753  
754  
755  
756  
757  
758  
759  
759  
760  
761  
762  
763  
764  
765  
766  
767  
768  
769  
769  
770  
771  
772  
773  
774  
775  
776  
777  
778  
779  
779  
780  
781  
782  
783  
784  
785  
786  
787  
788  
789  
789  
790  
791  
792  
793  
794  
795  
796  
797  
798  
799  
799  
800  
801  
802  
803  
804  
805  
806  
807  
808  
809  
809  
810  
811  
812  
813  
814  
815  
816  
817  
818  
819  
819  
820  
821  
822  
823  
824  
825  
826  
827  
828  
829  
829  
830  
831  
832  
833  
834  
835  
836  
837  
838  
839  
839  
840  
841  
842  
843  
844  
845  
846  
847  
848  
849  
849  
850  
851  
852  
853  
854  
855  
856  
857  
858  
859  
859  
860  
861  
862  
863  
864  
865  
866  
867  
868  
869  
869  
870  
871  
872  
873  
874  
875  
876  
877  
878  
879  
879  
880  
881  
882  
883  
884  
885  
886  
887  
888  
889  
889  
890  
891  
892  
893  
894  
895  
896  
897  
898  
899  
899  
900  
901  
902  
903  
904  
905  
906  
907  
908  
909  
909  
910  
911  
912  
913  
914  
915  
916  
917  
918  
919  
919  
920  
921  
922  
923  
924  
925  
926  
927  
928  
929  
929  
930  
931  
932  
933  
934  
935  
936  
937  
938  
939  
939  
940  
941  
942  
943  
944  
945  
946  
947  
948  
949  
949  
950  
951  
952  
953  
954  
955  
956  
957  
958  
959  
959  
960  
961  
962  
963  
964  
965  
966  
967  
968  
969  
969  
970  
971  
972  
973  
974  
975  
976  
977  
978  
979  
979  
980  
981  
982  
983  
984  
985  
986  
987  
988  
989  
989  
990  
991  
992  
993  
994  
995  
996  
997  
998  
999  
999  
1000  
1001  
1002  
1003  
1004  
1005  
1006  
1007  
1008  
1009  
1009  
1010  
1011  
1012  
1013  
1014  
1015  
1016  
1017  
1018  
1019  
1019  
1020  
1021  
1022  
1023  
1024  
1025  
1026  
1027  
1028  
1029  
1029  
1030  
1031  
1032  
1033  
1034  
1035  
1036  
1037  
1038  
1039  
1039  
1040  
1041  
1042  
1043  
1044  
1045  
1046  
1047  
1048  
1049  
1049  
1050  
1051  
1052  
1053  
1054  
1055  
1056  
1057  
1058  
1059  
1059  
1060  
1061  
1062  
1063  
1064  
1065  
1066  
1067  
1068  
1069  
1069  
1070  
1071  
1072  
1073  
1074  
1075  
1076  
1077  
1078  
1079  
1079  
1080  
1081  
1082  
1083  
1084  
1085  
1086  
1087  
1088  
1089  
1089  
1090  
1091  
1092  
1093  
1094  
1095  
1096  
1097  
1098  
1099  
1099  
1100  
1101  
1102  
1103  
1104  
1105  
1106  
1107  
1108  
1109  
1109  
1110  
1111  
1112  
1113  
1114  
1115  
1116  
1117  
1118  
1119  
1119  
1120  
1121  
1122  
1123  
1124  
1125  
1126  
1127  
1128  
1129  
1129  
1130  
1131  
1132  
1133  
1134  
1135  
1136  
1137  
1138  
1139  
1139  
1140  
1141  
1142  
1143  
1144  
1145  
1146  
1147  
1148  
1149  
1149  
1150  
1151  
1152  
1153  
1154  
1155  
1156  
1157  
1158  
1159  
1159  
1160  
1161  
1162  
1163  
1164  
1165  
1166  
1167  
1168  
1169  
1169  
1170  
1171  
1172  
1173  
1174  
1175  
1176  
1177  
1178  
1179  
1179  
1180  
1181  
1182  
1183  
1184  
1185  
1186  
1187  
1188  
1189  
1189  
1190  
1191  
1192  
1193  
1194  
1195  
1196  
1197  
1198  
1199  
1199  
1200  
1201  
1202  
1203  
1204  
1205  
1206  
1207  
1208  
1209  
1209  
1210  
1211  
1212  
1213  
1214  
1215  
1216  
1217  
1218  
1219  
1219  
1220  
1221  
1222  
1223  
1224  
1225  
1226  
1227  
1228  
1229  
1229  
1230  
1231  
1232  
1233  
1234  
1235  
1236  
1237  
1238  
1239  
1239  
1240  
1241  
1242  
1243  
1244  
1245  
1246  
1247  
1248  
1249  
1249  
1250  
1251  
1252  
1253  
1254  
1255  
1256  
1257  
1258  
1259  
1259  
1260  
1261  
1262  
1263  
1264  
1265  
1266  
1267  
1268  
1269  
1269  
1270  
1271  
1272  
1273  
1274  
1275  
1276  
1277  
1278  
1279  
1279  
1280  
1281  
1282  
1283  
1284  
1285  
1286  
1287  
1288  
1289  
1289  
1290  
1291  
1292  
1293  
1294  
1295  
1296  
1297  
1298  
1299  
1299  
1300  
1301  
1302  
1303  
1304  
1305  
1306  
1307  
1308  
1309  
1309  
1310  
1311  
1312  
1313  
1314  
1315  
1316  
1317  
1318  
1319  
1319  
1320  
1321  
1322  
1323  
1324  
1325  
1326  
1327  
1328  
1329  
1329  
1330  
1331  
1332  
1333  
1334  
1335  
1336  
1337  
1338  
1339  
1339  
1340  
1341  
1342  
1343  
1344  
1345  
1346  
1347  
1348  
1349  
1349  
1350  
1351  
1352  
1353  
1354  
1355  
1356  
1357  
1358  
1359  
1359  
1360  
1361  
1362  
1363  
1364  
1365  
1366  
1367  
1368  
1369  
1369  
1370  
1371  
1372  
1373  
1374  
1375  
1376  
1377  
1378  
1379  
1379  
1380  
1381  
1382  
1383  
1384  
1385  
1386  
1387  
1388  
1389  
1389  
1390  
1391  
1392  
1393  
1394  
1395  
1396  
1397  
1398  
1399  
1399  
1400  
1401  
1402  
1403  
1404  
1405  
1406  
1407  
1408  
1409  
1410  
1411  
1412  
1413  
1414  
1415  
1416  
1417  
1418  
1419  
1419  
1420  
1421  
1422  
1423  
1424  
1425  
1426  
1427  
1428  
1429  
1429  
1430  
1431  
1432  
1433  
1434  
1435  
1436  
1437  
1438  
1439  
1439  
1440  
1441  
1442  
1443  
1444  
1445  
1446  
1447  
1448  
1449  
1449  
1450  
1451  
1452  
1453  
1454  
1455  
1456  
1457  
1458  
1459  
1459  
1460  
1461  
1462  
1463  
1464  
1465  
1466  
1467  
1468  
1469  
1469  
1470  
1471  
1472  
1473  
1474  
1475  
1476  
1477  
1478  
1479  
1479  
1480  
1481  
1482  
1483  
1484  
1485  
1486  
1487  
1488  
1489  
1489  
1490  
1491  
1492  
1493  
1494  
1495  
1496  
1497  
1498  
1499  
1499  
1500  
1501  
1502  
1503  
1504  
1505  
1506  
1507  
1508  
1509  
1509  
1510  
1511  
1512  
1513  
1514  
1515  
1516  
1517  
1518  
1519  
1519  
1520  
1521  
1522  
1523  
1524  
1525  
1526  
1527  
1528  
1529  
1529  
1530  
1531  
1532  
1533  
1534  
1535  
1536  
1537  
1538  
1539  
1539  
1540  
1541  
1542  
1543  
1544  
1545  
1546  
1547  
1548  
1549  
1549  
1550  
1551  
1552  
1553  
1554  
1555  
1556  
1557  
1558  
1559  
1559  
1560  
1561  
1562  
1563  
1564  
1565  
1566  
1567  
1568  
1569  
1569  
1570  
1571  
1572  
1573  
1574  
1575  
1576  
1577  
1578  
1579  
1579  
1580  
1581  
1582  
1583  
1584  
1585  
1586  
1587  
1588  
1589  
1589  
1590  
1591  
1592  
1593  
1594  
1595  
1596  
1597  
1598  
1599  
1599  
1600  
1601  
1602  
1603  
1604  
1605  
1606  
1607  
1608  
1609  
1609  
1610  
1611  
1612  
1613  
1614  
1615  
1616  
1617  
1618  
1619  
1619  
1620  
1621  
1622  
1623  
1624  
1625  
1626  
1627  
1628  
1629  
1629  
1630  
1631  
1632  
1633  
1634  
1635  
1636  
1637  
1638  
1639  
1639  
1640  
1641  
1642  
1643  
1644  
1645  
1646  
1647  
1648  
1649  
1649  
1650  
1651  
1652  
1653  
1654  
1655  
1656  
1657  
1658  
1659  
1659  
1660  
1661  
1662  
1663  
1664  
1665  
1666  
1667  
1668  
1669  
1669  
1670  
1671  
1672  
1673  
1674  
1675  
1676  
1677  
1678  
1679  
1679  
1680  
1681  
1682  
1683  
1684  
1685  
1686  
1687  
1688  
1689  
1689  
1690  
1691  
1692  
1693  
1694  
1695  
1696  
1697  
1698  
1699  
1699  
1700  
1701  
1702  
1703  
1704  
1705  
1706  
1707  
1708  
1709  
1709  
1710  
1711  
1712  
1713  
1714  
1715  
1716  
1717  
1718  
1719  
1719  
1720  
1721  
1722  
1723  
1724  
1725  
1726  
1727  
1728  
1729  
1729  
1730  
1731  
1732  
1733  
1734  
1735  
1736  
1737  
1738  
1739  
1739  
1740  
1741  
1742  
1743  
1744  
1745  
1746  
1747  
1748  
1749  
1749  
1750  
1751  
1752  
1753  
1754  
1755  
1756  
1757  
1758  
1759  
1759  
1760  
1761  
1762  
1763  
1764  
1765  
1766  
1767  
1768  
1769  
1769  
1770  
1771  
1772  
1773  
1774  
1775  
1776  
1777  
1778  
1779  
1779  
1780  
1781  
1782  
1783  
1784  
1785  
1786  
1787  
1788  
1789  
1789  
1790  
1791  
1792  
1793  
1794  
1795  
1796  
1797  
1798  
1799  
1799  
1800  
1801  
1802  
1803  
1804  
1805  
1806  
1807  
1808  
1809  
1809  
1810  
1811  
1812  
1813  
1814  
1815  
1816  
1817  
1818  
1819  
1819  
1820  
1821  
1822  
1823  
1824  
1825  
1826  
1827  
1828  
1829  
1829  
1830  
1831  
1832  
1833  
1834  
1835  
1836  
1837  
1838  
1839  
1839  
1840  
1841  
1842  
1843  
1844  
1845  
1846  
1847  
1848  
1849  
1849  
1850  
1851  
1852  
1853  
1854  
1855  
1856  
1857  
1858  
1859  
1859  
1860  
1861  
1862  
1863  
1864  
1865  
1866  
1867  
1868  
1869  
1869  
1870  
1871  
1872  
1873  
1874  
1875  
1876  
1877  
1878  
1879  
1879  
1880  
1881  
1882  
1883  
1884  
1885  
1886  
1887  
1888  
1889  
1889  
1890  
1891  
1892  
1893  
1894  
1895  
1896  
1897  
1898  
1899  
1899  
1900  
1901  
1902  
1903  
1904  
1905  
1906  
1907  
1908  
1909  
1909  
1910  
1911  
1912  
1913  
1914  
1915  
1916  
1917  
1918  
1919  
1919  
1920  
1921  
1922  
1923  
1924  
1925  
1926  
1927  
1928  
1929  
1929  
1930  
1931  
1932  
1933  
1

[図5]



**\* NOTICES \***

Japan Patent Office is not responsible for any  
damages caused by the use of this translation.

1. This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
2. \*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
3. In the drawings, any words are not translated.

---

**CLAIMS**

---

**[Claim(s)]**

[Claim 1] The input chrominance signal of arbitration is changed into the control signal of a color picture output device by the operation of a color transform coefficient. It is color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines said color transform coefficient with the color predictive model which learned the color-material coordinate and colorimetry value of a color picture output device. The color-material coordinate of at least two kinds of color picture output devices, and the color predictive model which learned the colorimetry value, Color transform coefficient decision equipment characterized by having a color prediction means to predict the color of a color picture output device with said color predictive model which changed weighting, and a color correction factor decision means to determine said color correction factor based on prediction of this color prediction means, according to a standard color space coordinate.

[Claim 2] Modification of said weighting is color transform coefficient decision equipment according to claim 1 characterized by determining the lightness and the highest saturation of a color picture output device for every hue in a standard color space as criteria.

[Claim 3] The input chrominance signal of arbitration is changed into the control signal of a color picture output device by the operation of a color transform coefficient. It is color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines said color transform coefficient with the color predictive model which learned the color-material coordinate and colorimetry value of a color picture output device. The color-material coordinate of at least two kinds of color picture output devices, and the color predictive model which learned the colorimetry value, A color prediction means to predict the color of a color picture output device with said color predictive model which changed weighting according to the color-material coordinate of a color picture output device, Color transform coefficient decision equipment characterized by having a color correction factor decision means to determine said color correction factor, based on prediction of this color prediction means.

---

[Translation done.]

\* NOTICES \*

**Japan Patent Office is not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.**

1. This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
2. \*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
3. In the drawings, any words are not translated.

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

[Detailed Description of the Invention]

[0001]

[Field of the Invention] This invention relates to the color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines the color transform coefficient used with the color inverter which changes an input signal into the control signal of a color output unit.

[0002]

[Description of the Prior Art] Generally, as for the conversion to the device independent CMYK signal which is a control signal of a color output unit from the L\* a\* b\* signal in a color output unit, the matrix operation and the interpolation operation of a look-up table are used. For example, in JP,5-22586,A, although a color transform function is derived The algorithm which learns function amendment of a high order term performs to linear transform, linear transform, and a degree gradually first. In each phase The parameter of a certain transform function of a kind of is learned, the parameter of the transform function obtained in the 1st step is not changed after it, and the color conversion system which the parameter of the transform function obtained in the 2nd step becomes from the equipment which has each process which is not changed in the stage after it is indicated. Moreover, in JP,8-102865,A, the color transform coefficient decision approach determined by the neural network who learned the actual measurement of the color-material coordinate value corresponding to the input color coordinate and this in the equipment which performs color conversion for the lattice point data of a look-up table is indicated in the approach of determining the lattice point data of a look-up table which change an input color coordinate value into the color-material coordinate value of a color picture output unit.

[0003]

[Problem(s) to be Solved by the Invention] With the technique which used the neural network (the error reverse spreading method) etc. for the above highly precise color transform coefficient decision, by there being a field (for example, high concentration section) with few colorimetry value changes to change of each color of the control signal CMYK of a color output unit, when inverse transformation which actually asks for a color transform coefficient is carried out, a value cannot become settled easily uniquely, and there is a problem in the continuity of gradation etc. moreover, the color reproduction of a color output unit -- there was a problem also in the dependability in a color, i.e., a non-learned field.

[ being out of range (near) ] Then, the 1st object of this invention is offering the color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines the color transform coefficient which realizes color conversion between the color output devices which carried out color matching and were excellent in the continuity in all color spaces.

[0004] The 2nd object of this invention is grasping the property of the color output device in a standard color space in a detail, and is offering the color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines the color transform coefficient which realizes color conversion between the color output devices which carried out color matching and were excellent in the continuity in all color spaces. The 3rd object of this invention is easy technique (short time), and is offering the color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines the color transform coefficient which realizes color conversion

between the color output devices which carried out color matching and were excellent in the continuity in all color spaces.

[0005]

[Means for Solving the Problem] In invention according to claim 1, the input chrominance signal of arbitration is changed into the control signal of a color picture output device by the operation of a color transform coefficient. It is color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines said color transform coefficient with the color predictive model which learned the color-material coordinate and colorimetry value of a color picture output device. The color-material coordinate of at least two kinds of color picture output devices, and the color predictive model which learned the colorimetry value, Said 1st object is attained by having had a color prediction means to predict the color of a color picture output device with said color predictive model which changed weighting, and a color correction factor decision means to determine said color correction factor based on prediction of this color prediction means, according to the standard color space coordinate.

[0006] In invention according to claim 2, modification of said weighting attains said 2nd object in invention according to claim 1 by determining the lightness and the highest saturation of a color picture output device for every hue in a standard color space as criteria.

[0007] In invention according to claim 3, the input chrominance signal of arbitration is changed into the control signal of a color picture output device by the operation of a color transform coefficient. It is color transform coefficient decision equipment which determines said color transform coefficient with the color predictive model which learned the color-material coordinate and colorimetry value of a color picture output device. The color-material coordinate of at least two kinds of color picture output devices, and the color predictive model which learned the colorimetry value, A color prediction means to predict the color of a color picture output device with said color predictive model which changed weighting according to the color-material coordinate of a color picture output device, Said 3rd object is attained by having had a color correction factor decision means to determine said color correction factor, based on prediction of this color prediction means.

[0008]

[Embodiment of the Invention] Hereafter, the gestalt of suitable operation of this invention is explained to a detail with reference to drawing 1 thru/or drawing 5. First, the color inverter by the look-up table (lattice point output value) is explained as an example which changes an input chrominance signal into the control signal of a color output unit. When the CIELAB color space which is a typical color space is made into an input color space as shown in drawing 1 for example, a CIELAB color space is divided into a solid figure (here cube) of the same kind. And in order to calculate the lattice point output value P which is an input and which can be set a coordinate ( $L^* a^* b^*$  value), a cube including the coordinate of said input is chosen and linear interpolation is carried out based on the location in the output value on the lattice point of eight points of the this chosen cube set up beforehand, and said cube of said input (distance from each lattice point).

[0009] Here, when it is the control signal of 4 color printer, the lattice point output value P is equivalent to C, M, Y, and K value, respectively. this input color space (CIELAB) -- inner -- the block block diagram of an example of lattice point output-value (color transform coefficient) decision equipment which determines the output value on all the lattice point (C, M, Y, K) is shown in drawing 2. The lattice point output-value storage section which memorized the output value on the lattice point which 201 determined (C, M, Y, K) in drawing 2, and 202 and 203 The lattice point address selection section which generates the lattice point address at the time of dividing into plurality the input color space which carries out color conversion (202:RGB and 203: $L^* a^* b^*$ ), and 204 Desired value ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) and  $L^* a^* b^*$  of an output color corresponding to the lattice point address It is the Target date creation section which determines the ink volume K to an input.

[0010] 205 is the CMY signal generator which generates a suitable CMY signal according to the lattice point address. 206 It is the color prediction section which predicts the output color ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of the color output unit to the CMY input from the CMY signal generator 205, and K input from the Target date creation section 204. With reference to the multiplier according to the lattice point address ( $L^* a^*$

$b^*$ ), the lattice point address is generated from the weighting multiplier decision section of 207. 208 is the color difference operation part which computes the difference of the target color ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) determined in the Target date creation section 204, and the color ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) predicted in the color prediction section 206, and 209 is the lattice point output-value decision section which extracts the combination of CMY from which the color difference computed by the color difference operation part 208 (as opposed to  $L^* a^* b^* K$ ) serves as min for every lattice point address.

[0011] Next, when actuation of this equipment is explained, they are RGB from the lattice point address selection sections 202 and 203, or  $L^* a^* b^*$ . The carrier beam Target date creation section 204 doubles a signal with the lightness range of ink volume (in the case of a RGB input  $L^* a^* b^*$  after conversion) K, for example, range comprehension is carried out by linear transform like a bottom type.

[0012]

[Equation 1]  $L^* = L^* \times (L_{white} - L_{black}) / 100 + L_{black}$ , however  $L_{white}$ : The maximum lightness of an output unit (white point)

$L_{black}$ : The minimum lightness of an output unit (black point)

[0013] Furthermore, at the Target date creation section 204, it is  $L^* a^* b^*$ . The ink volume K to a value defined beforehand is set up. About the method of setting up ink volume K, although set up in the range which generally does not exceed the maximum ink volume (ink volume which does not narrow the color reproduction range) although various approaches are proposed, according to the property of a color output unit, the suitable ink volume K is determined eventually.

[0014]  $L^* a^* b^*$  to the lattice point address created in the Target date creation section 204 In order to look for the combination of CMY of the color output unit reproducing the (K) value, in the color prediction section 206, the property (CMY-> $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of a color output unit is expected. In order to find a solution early by the CMY signal generator 205 in that case, sequential generating of the CMY signal according to the lattice point address is carried out.

[0015] The color prediction section 301 according to a hierarchical neural network as the color prediction section 206 is shown in drawing 3, Consist of the color prediction section 302 by the hue assembled-die linear model, and in the color prediction section 301 by the hierarchical neural network By the error reverse spreading method using a hierarchical neural network, it is  $L^* a^* b^*$  from the white point of CMYK monochrome. The relation of the colorimetry value ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of distance and color mixture is learned. At the color prediction section 302 by the hue assembled-die linear model, it is  $L^* a^* b^*$  from the white point of CMYK monochrome by the least square error method for every same color phase in a CIELAB color space. The relation of the colorimetry value ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of distance and color mixture is learned.

[0016] The weighting multiplier decision section 207 calculates a final color forecast ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) in delivery and the color prediction section 206 according to a weighting multiplier from the color forecast according the weighting multiplier according to the lattice point address ( $L^* a^* b^*$  value) to a hierarchical neural network, and the color forecast by the hue assembled-die linear model in the color prediction section 206. Here, in an input color space (CIELAB), the weighting multiplier determined in the weighting multiplier decision section 207 is table conversion modeled after the amount of colorimetry value changes to the variation of the color-material coordinate value of a color output device etc., and it is calculated so that it may change continuously. In addition, the configuration of the color prediction section 206 shown in this drawing 3 is an example, and is not limited to this.

[0017] In the color operation part 208, a difference with the color ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) predicted in the color prediction section 206 is computed, and it sets in the lattice point output-value decision section 209, and is  $L^* a^* b^*$ . The combination of CMY from which the color difference over (K) serves as min (sequential generating was carried out by the CMY signal generator 205) is extracted for every lattice point address, and the lattice point output-value storage section 201 is made to memorize.

[0018] Next, the gestalt of the 2nd operation is explained. Drawing 4 is the block block diagram of the equipment concerning the gestalt of the 2nd operation. In this drawing 4, 410 is the device property storage section which memorized each hue of the color output device in an input color space (CIELAB), and the highest saturation (color reproduction range) for every lightness. The weighting multiplier

decision section 407 computes the hue of the lattice point address ( $L^* a^* b^*$  value), and saturation, and is based on the same color phase of the color output device in the device property storage section, and the highest saturation (color reproduction range) in this lightness for them. A weighting multiplier is calculated and a final color forecast ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) is calculated according to this weighting multiplier from the color forecast of the color prediction section 301 by the hierarchical neural network, and the color forecast of the color prediction section 302 by the hue assembled-die linear model (refer to drawing 3 ). [0019] Here, about the lattice point address ( $L^* a^* b^*$  value) outside the highest saturation of raising (curves differ according to a hue and lightness), and a color output device, it calculates so that the color forecast of the color prediction section 301 according the specific gravity of the color forecast of the color prediction section 302 by the hue assembled-die linear model to a hierarchical neural network may not be used and it may change continuously, as it approaches near the highest saturation of a color output device fundamentally. In delivery and the color prediction section 206, a final color forecast ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) is calculated according to a weighting multiplier from the color forecast according the weighting multiplier according to the lattice point address ( $L^* a^* b^*$  value) to a hierarchical neural network, and the color forecast by the hue assembled-die linear model in the color prediction section 206. Here, in an input color space (CIELAB), the weighting multiplier determined in the weighting multiplier decision section 207 refers to the amount of colorimetry value changes to the variation of the color-material coordinate value of a color picture device etc., and it calculates it so that it may change continuously. [0020] Next processing is the same as that of the gestalt of the 1st operation, a difference with the color ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) predicted in the color prediction section 406 is computed in the color difference operation part 408, and it is the lattice point output-value decision section 409.  $L^* a^* b^*$  The combination of CMY from which the color difference over (K) serves as min (sequential generating was carried out by the CMY signal generator 405) is extracted for every lattice point address, and the lattice point output-value storage section 401 is made to memorize.

[0021] Next, the gestalt of the 3rd operation is explained. Drawing 5 is the block block diagram of the equipment concerning the gestalt of the 3rd operation. RGB or  $L^* a^* b^*$  from the lattice point address selection sections 502 and 503 The carrier beam Target date creation section 504 doubles a signal with the lightness range of ink volume (in the case of a RGB input  $L^* a^* b^*$  after conversion) K, and range comprehension is carried out by linear transform like the aforementioned formula. Furthermore, at the Target date creation section, it is  $L^* a^* b^*$ . The ink volume K to a value defined beforehand is set up. [0022]  $L^* a^* b^*$  to the lattice point address set up in the Target date creation section 504 In order to look for the combination of CMY of the color output unit reproducing the (K) value, in the color prediction section 506, the property (CMYK-> $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of a color output unit is expected. In order to find a solution early by the CMY signal generator 505 in that case, sequential generating of the CMY signal according to the lattice point address is carried out. The color prediction section 301 according to a hierarchical neural network as the color prediction section 506 is shown in drawing 3 , Consist of the color prediction section 302 by the hue assembled-die linear model, and in the color prediction section 301 by the hierarchical neural network By the error reverse propagation approach using a hierarchical neural network, it is  $L^* a^* b^*$  from the white point of CMYK monochrome. The relation of the colorimetry value ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of distance and color mixture is learned. At the color prediction section 302 by the hue assembled-die linear model, it is  $L^* a^* b^*$  from the white point of CMYK monochrome by the least square error method for every same color phase in a CIELAB color space. The relation of the colorimetry value ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) of distance and color mixture is learned.

[0023] The weighting multiplier decision section 507 calculates a final color forecast ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) in delivery and the color prediction section 506 according to a weighting multiplier from the color forecast according the weighting multiplier according to the color-material coordinate (CMYK) of the color output device sent from the CMY signal generator 505 and the Target date creation section 504 to a hierarchical neural network, and the color forecast by the hue assembled-die linear model in the color prediction section 506. Here, with reference to the total value (total amount) of the color-material coordinate value (CMYK) of for example, a color picture device etc., the weighting multiplier determined in the weighting multiplier decision section 507 is calculated so that it may change

continuously. In the color difference operation part 508, a difference with the color ( $L^* a^* b^*$ ) predicted in the color prediction section 506 is computed, and it sets in the lattice point output-value decision section 509, and is  $L^* a^* b^*$ . The combination of CMY from which the color difference over (K) serves as min (sequential generating was carried out by the CMY signal generator 505) is extracted for every lattice point address, and the lattice point output-value storage section 501 is made to memorize.

[0024]

[Effect of the Invention] In invention according to claim 1, the color transform coefficient which realizes color conversion between the color output devices which carried out color matching and were excellent in the continuity can be determined in all color spaces including a field with few amounts of colorimetry value changes to the variation of the color-material coordinate value of a color output device.

[0025] In invention according to claim 2, the color transform coefficient which realizes color conversion between the color output devices which have grasped the property of the color output device in a standard color space in the detail, and carried out color matching in all color spaces including the field (outside of a color reproduction field) in which precision like a non-learning field is inferior, and were excellent in the continuity can be determined.

[0026] In invention according to claim 3, the color transform coefficient which realizes color conversion between the color output devices which carried out color matching in all color spaces including a field with few amounts of colorimetry value changes to the variation of the color-material coordinate value of a color output device, and were excellent in the continuity with easy technique (short time) can be determined.

---

[Translation done.]

**\* NOTICES \***

Japan Patent Office is not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.

1. This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
2. \*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
3. In the drawings, any words are not translated.

---

**DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS**

---

**[Brief Description of the Drawings]**

- [Drawing 1] It is drawing explaining processing of the gestalt of operation of this invention.  
[Drawing 2] It is the block block diagram of the color transform coefficient decision equipment concerning the gestalt of operation of the 1st of this invention.  
[Drawing 3] It is drawing explaining the gestalt of operation of the 1st of this invention.  
[Drawing 4] It is the block block diagram of the color transform coefficient decision equipment concerning the gestalt of operation of the 2nd of this invention.  
[Drawing 5] It is the block block diagram of the color transform coefficient decision equipment concerning the gestalt of operation of the 3rd of this invention.

**[Description of Notations]**

- 201 Lattice Point Output-Value Storage Section  
202 203 Lattice point address selection section  
204 Target-date creation section  
205 CMY Signal Generator  
206 Color Prediction Section  
207 Weighting Multiplier Decision Section  
208 Color Difference Operation Part  
209 Lattice Point Output-Value Decision Section  
302 Color Prediction Section  
407 Weighting Multiplier Decision Section  
410 Device Property Storage Section
- 

[Translation done.]

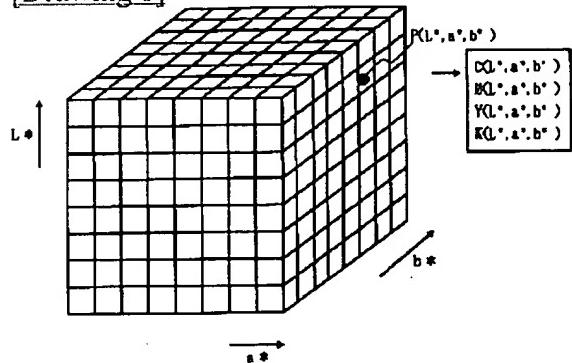
\* NOTICES \*

Japan Patent Office is not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.

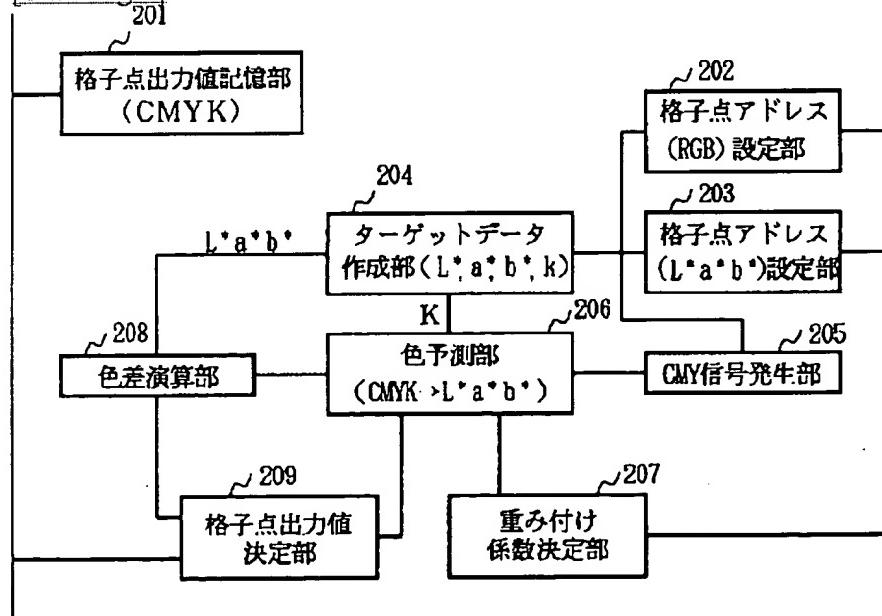
1. This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
2. \*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
3. In the drawings, any words are not translated.

DRAWINGS

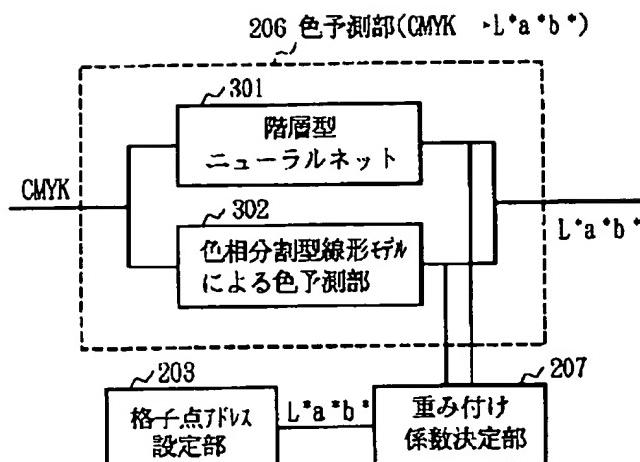
[Drawing 1]



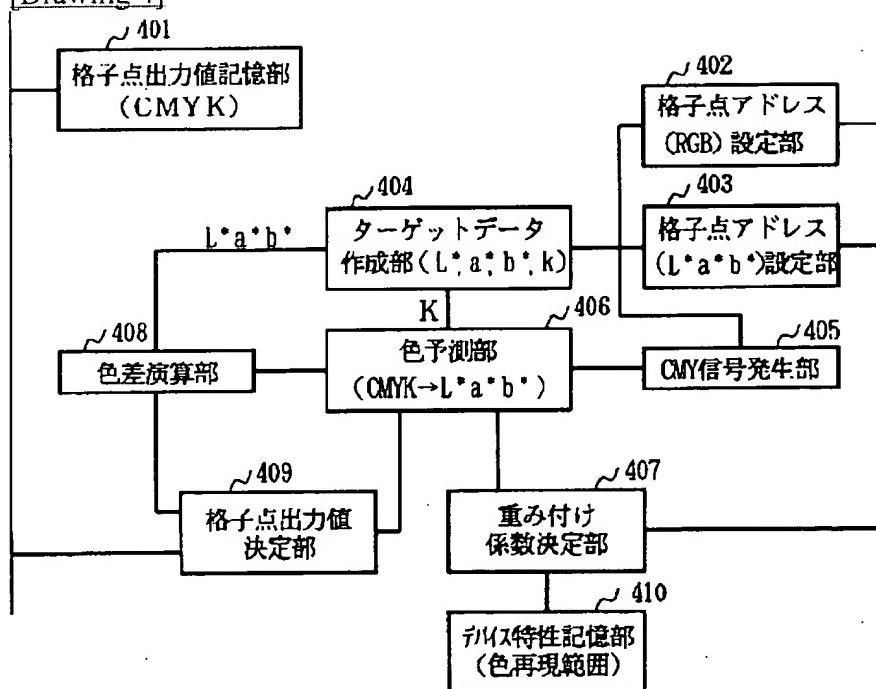
[Drawing 2]  
201



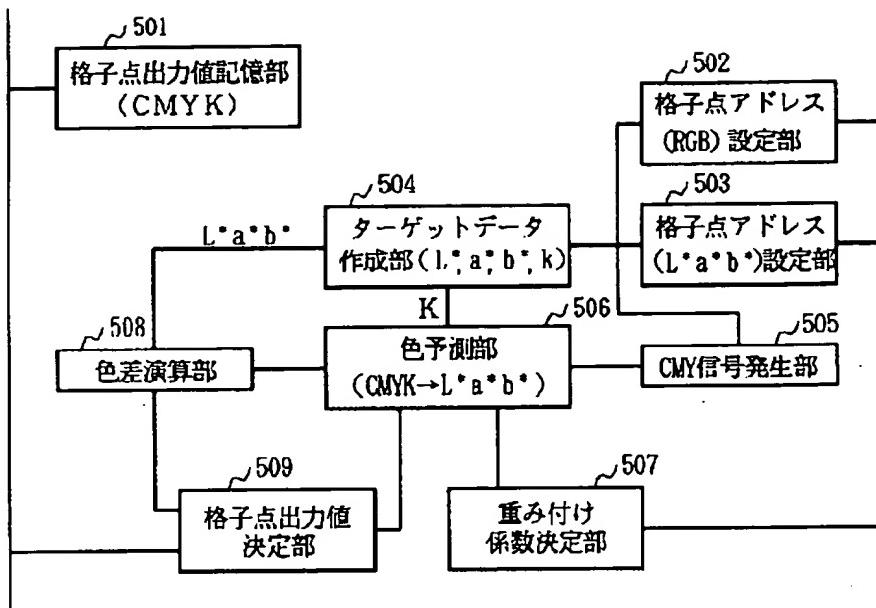
[Drawing 3]



[Drawing 4]



[Drawing 5]



[Translation done.]

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning  
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

**BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES**

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- BLACK BORDERS**
- IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**
- BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- OTHER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.**

**As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.**